
















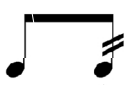












# Animal Rhythms Table

Animal, Symbol, and Sticking	Note Value(s)	Page First Introduced	
		Solo	Reading
ca-ter-pil-lar  R L R L	four sixteenth notes	11	15
ti- ger  R L	two eighth notes	11	12
pi-IG  R	one quarter note (pig)	11	12
but-ter- fly  R L R	two sixteenth notes + one eighth note	21	22
king- fi- sher  R R L	one eighth note + two sixteenth notes	25	26
chi- hua- hua  R L L	one sixteenth note + one eighth note + one sixteenth note	29	30
sh-H 	one quarter rest	35	36
sheep dog  L	eighth rest + eighth note	39	40
por-cu-pine 3  R L R	eighth note triplet (in 4/4)	44	45
por-cu-pine  R L R or L R L	three eighth notes (in 6/8 or 12/8)	48	49

chee- tah  R R or L L	quarter note + eighth note (6/8 or 12/8 meter)	48	49
pig  R or L	dotted quarter note	48	49
sh 	dotted quarter rest		49
	quarter note roll (1 rolled caterpillar)	72-73	74
	half note roll (2 rolled caterpillars)	72-73	74
	dotted half note roll (3 rolled caterpillars)	77	74
	whole note roll (4 rolled caterpillars)	72-73	74
	eighth note roll + eighth note (rolling butterfly: roll"butter", normal "fly")	79-80	81
	eighth note roll + eighth note (rolling butterfly: roll"butter", normal "fly")	83-84	85
	half rest (2 sh-H's)	62-63	64
	dotted half rest (3 sh-H's)	62-63	64
	whole rest (4 sh-H's)	62-63	64
fla-AM  L R or R L	quarter note flam	93	94

flam- ger 	eighth note flam + eighth note	97	98
flam fi- sher 	eighth note flam + two sixteenth notes	97	98
chee- tah 	eighth note + eighth note flam	97	98
flim flam 	two eighth note flams	100 -101	
sheep flam 	eighth rest + eighth note flam	100 -101	

## Dynamic Symbols Table

Symbol	Italian	English	Sing
<i>p</i>	piano	soft	whisper (no vocal cords)
<i>mp</i>	mezzo piano	medium soft	whisper (with vocal cords)
<i>mf</i>	mezzo forte	medium loud	normal speaking voice
<i>f</i>	forte	loud	strong speaking voice
 or <i>cresc</i>	crescendo	getting louder	gradually louder
 or <i>decresc</i> or <i>dim</i>	decrescendo or diminuendo	getting softer	gradually softer
 --accent mark		accent mark	slightly louder than nearby notes